



次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 24 - 5 + 8 \\ & = 19 + 8 \\ & = 27 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 24 - (5 + 8) \\ & = 24 - 13 \\ & = 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 72 \div 4 \times 5 \\ & = 18 \times 5 \\ & = 90 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 72 \div (4 + 5) \\ & = 72 \div 9 \\ & = 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 36 + 8 \div 2 \\ & = 36 + 4 \\ & = 40 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (36 + 8) \div 2 \\ & = 44 \div 2 \\ & = 22 \end{aligned}$$



次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 50 + 240 \div 6 \\ & = 50 + 40 \\ & = 90 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 210 - (92 - 63) \\ & = 210 - 29 \\ & = 181 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 19 \times (14 + 26) \\ & = 19 \times 40 \\ & = 760 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 13 - 60 \div 15 \\ & = 13 - 4 \\ & = 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 21 + 16 \times 3 \\ & = 21 + 48 \\ & = 69 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & 40 - 198 \div 6 \\ & = 40 - 33 \\ & = 7 \end{aligned}$$





次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 13 - 6 + 4 \\ & = 7 + 4 \\ & = 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 13 - (6 + 4) \\ & = 13 - 10 \\ & = 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 75 - 12 \times 6 \\ & = 72 - 72 \\ & = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & (75 - 12) \times 6 \\ & = 63 \times 6 \\ & = 378 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 54 \div 9 \times 3 \\ & = 6 \times 3 \\ & = 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & 54 \div (9 \times 3) \\ & = 54 \div 27 \\ & = 2 \end{aligned}$$



次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 14 \times 5 + 125 \div 5 \\ & = 70 + 25 \\ & = 95 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 540 + 225 \times 2 \\ & = 540 + 450 \\ & = 990 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 8 + 16 \times 5 \\ & = 8 + 80 \\ & = 88 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 96 \div (2 \times 6) \\ & = 96 \div 12 \\ & = 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 23 \times (16 + 34) \\ & = 23 \times 50 \\ & = 1150 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & 140 \times 5 + 80 \\ & = 700 + 80 \\ & = 780 \end{aligned}$$





次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 90 \div 15 \times 2 \\ & = 6 \times 2 \\ & = 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 90 \div (15 \times 2) \\ & = 90 \div 30 \\ & = 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & (36 + 4) \div 2 \\ & = 40 \div 2 \\ & = 20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 36 + 4 \div 2 \\ & = 36 + 2 \\ & = 38 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 8 \times 6 - 4 \div 2 \\ & = 48 - 2 \\ & = 46 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & (8 \times 6 - 4) \div 2 \\ & = 44 \div 2 \\ & = 22 \end{aligned}$$



次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 32 \div 4 + 21 \div 3 \\ & = 8 + 7 \\ & = 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 231 \div (18 - 7) \\ & = 231 \div 11 \\ & = 21 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 36 + 54 \div 9 \\ & = 36 + 6 \\ & = 42 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 70 - (20 + 5) \\ & = 70 - 25 \\ & = 45 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & (27 + 3 \times 9) \div 6 \\ & = (27 + 27) \div 6 \\ & = 54 \div 6 \\ & = 9 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & 13 + 4 \times (15 - 8) \\ & = 13 + 4 \times 7 \\ & = 13 + 28 \\ & = 41 \end{aligned}$$





くふうして計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 48 + 61 + 72 \\ & = 48 + 72 + 61 \\ & = 120 + 61 \\ & = 181 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 26 + 39 + 54 \\ & = 26 + 54 + 39 \\ & = 80 + 39 \\ & = 119 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 20 \times 45 \\ & = 20 \times 5 \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 \\ & = 900 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 25 \times 32 \\ & = 25 \times 4 \times 8 \\ & = 100 \times 8 \\ & = 800 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 97 \times 9 \\ & = (100 - 3) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 - 3 \times 9 \\ & = 900 - 27 \\ & = 873 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & 995 \times 12 \\ & = (1000 - 5) \times 12 \\ & = 1000 \times 12 - 5 \times 12 \\ & = 12000 - 60 \\ & = 11940 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & 104 \times 7 \\ & = (100 + 4) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 + 4 \times 7 \\ & = 700 + 28 \\ & = 728 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & 125 \times 56 \\ & = 125 \times 8 \times 7 \\ & = 1000 \times 7 \\ & = 7000 \end{aligned}$$





くふうして計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 38 + 45 + 62 \\ & = 38 + 62 + 45 \\ & = 100 + 45 \\ & = 145 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 16 + 58 + 84 \\ & = 16 + 84 + 58 \\ & = 100 + 58 \\ & = 158 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 48 \times 25 \\ & = 12 \times (4 \times 25) \\ & = 12 \times 100 \\ & = 1200 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 500 \times 38 \\ & = 500 \times 2 \times 19 \\ & = 1000 \times 19 \\ & = 19000 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 102 \times 15 \\ & = (100 + 2) \times 15 \\ & = 100 \times 15 + 2 \times 15 \\ & = 1500 + 30 \\ & = 1530 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & 98 \times 6 \\ & = (100 - 2) \times 6 \\ & = 100 \times 6 - 2 \times 6 \\ & = 600 - 12 \\ & = 588 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & 101 \times 52 \\ & = (100 + 1) \times 52 \\ & = 100 \times 52 + 1 \times 52 \\ & = 5200 + 52 \\ & = 5252 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & 96 \times 14 \\ & = (100 - 4) \times 14 \\ & = 100 \times 14 - 4 \times 14 \\ & = 1400 - 56 \\ & = 1344 \end{aligned}$$





くふうして計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 942 + 315 + 58 \\ & = 942 + 58 + 315 \\ & = 1000 + 315 \\ & = 1315 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 9 + 328 + 71 \\ & = 9 + 71 + 328 \\ & = 80 + 328 \\ & = 408 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 50 \times 82 \\ & = 50 \times 2 \times 41 \\ & = 100 \times 41 \\ & = 4100 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 1001 \times 48 \\ & = (1000 + 1) \times 48 \\ & = 1000 \times 48 + 1 \times 48 \\ & = 48000 + 48 \\ & = 48048 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & 997 \times 8 \\ & = (1000 - 3) \times 8 \\ & = 1000 \times 8 - 3 \times 8 \\ & = 8000 - 24 \\ & = 7976 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & 104 \times 35 \\ & = (100 + 4) \times 35 \\ & = 100 \times 35 + 4 \times 35 \\ & = 3500 + 140 \\ & = 3640 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & 99 \times 32 \\ & = (100 - 1) \times 32 \\ & = 100 \times 32 - 1 \times 32 \\ & = 3200 - 32 \\ & = 3168 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & 25 \times 44 \\ & = 25 \times 4 \times 11 \\ & = 100 \times 11 \\ & = 1100 \end{aligned}$$





□にあてはまる数を答えましょう。

① $\square + 50 = 96$

$$\begin{aligned}\square &= 96 - 50 \\ &= 46\end{aligned}$$

② $\square - 84 = 73$

$$\begin{aligned}\square &= 73 + 84 \\ &= 157\end{aligned}$$

③ $\square \times 12 = 624$

$$\begin{aligned}\square &= 624 \div 12 \\ &= 52\end{aligned}$$

④ $\square \div 2 = 91$

$$\begin{aligned}\square &= 91 \times 2 \\ &= 182\end{aligned}$$

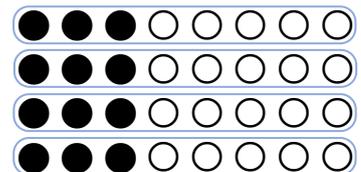


白いご石と黒いご石をあわせた数を次の①～③のように求めました。

どのような考え方で求めたのかア～ウの図から選んで記号で答えましょう。

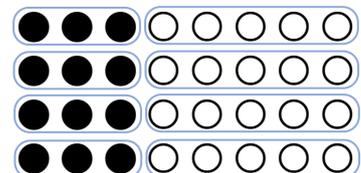
① $3 \times 4 + 5 \times 4$ (**イ**)

ア



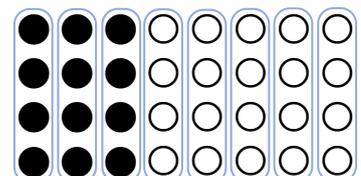
② $4 \times 3 + 4 \times 5$ (**ウ**)

イ



③ $(3 + 5) \times 4$ (**ア**)

ウ





□にあてはまる数を答えましょう。

① $\square + 26 = 49$

$$\begin{aligned}\square &= 49 - 26 \\ &= 23\end{aligned}$$

② $\square - 97 = 62$

$$\begin{aligned}\square &= 62 + 97 \\ &= 159\end{aligned}$$

③ $\square \times 46 = 414$

$$\begin{aligned}\square &= 414 \div 46 \\ &= 9\end{aligned}$$

④ $\square \div 3 = 14$

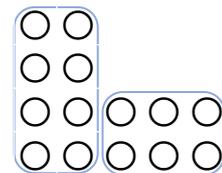
$$\begin{aligned}\square &= 14 \times 3 \\ &= 42\end{aligned}$$



白いご石の数を次の①～③のように求めました。どのような考え方で求めたのかア～ウの図から選んで記号で答えましょう。

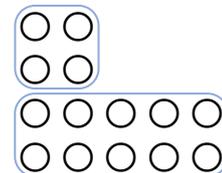
① $4 \times 5 - 2 \times 3$ (ウ)

ア



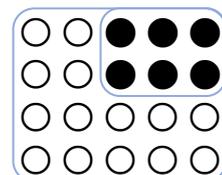
② $4 \times 2 + 2 \times 3$ (ア)

イ



③ $2 \times 2 + 2 \times 5$ (イ)

ウ





□にあてはまる数を答えましょう。

① $\square + 14 = 27$
 $\square = 27 - 14$
 $= 13$

② $\square - 40 = 81$
 $\square = 81 + 40$
 $= 121$

③ $\square \times 21 = 315$
 $\square = 315 \div 21$
 $= 15$

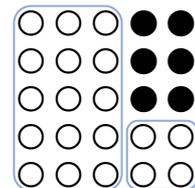
④ $\square \div 9 = 37$
 $\square = 37 \times 9$
 $= 333$



白いご石の数を次の①～③のように求めました。どのような考え方で求めたのかア～ウの図から選んで記号で答えましょう。

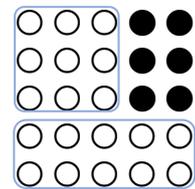
① $5 \times 3 + 2 \times 2$ (ア)

ア



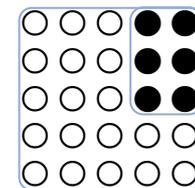
② $5 \times 5 - 3 \times 2$ (ウ)

イ



③ $3 \times 3 + 2 \times 5$ (イ)

ウ





次の①～③の式が表しているのは、下のア～ウのどれですか。記号で答えましょう。

① $(140 + 90) \times 6$ (イ)

② $140 \times 6 + 90$ (ウ)

③ $140 + 90 \times 6$ (ア)

ア 1本140円のボールペンと、1こ90円の消しゴムを6こ買ったときの代金。

イ 1本140円のボールペンと、1こ90円の消しゴムを組にして、6組買ったときの代金。

ウ 1本140円のボールペンを6本と、1こ90円の消しゴムを1こ買ったときの代金。



答えの数になるように、()に+、-、×、÷の記号を入れましょう。

① $4 \times 3 (\div) 2 (-) 1 = 5$

② $4 (+) 3 - 2 (\times) 1 = 5$





次の①～③の式が表しているのは、下のア～ウのどれですか。記号で答えましょう。

① $(180 + 60) \times 5$ (イ)

② $180 \times 5 + 60$ (ア)

③ $180 + 60 \times 5$ (ウ)

ア 1本180円のボールペンを5本と、1こ60円の消しゴムを1こ買ったときの代金。

イ 1本180円のボールペンと、1こ60円の消しゴムを組にして、5組買ったときの代金。

ウ 1本180円のボールペンと、1こ60円の消しゴムを5こ買ったときの代金。



答えの数になるように、()に+、-、×、÷の記号を入れましょう。

① $3 (\div) 3 + 3 \times 3 = 10$

② $3 \times 3 (\div) 3 - 3 = 0$





次の①～③の式が表しているのは、下のア～ウのどれですか。記号で答えましょう。

① $(120 + 70) \times 4$ (ウ)

② $120 \times 4 + 70$ (イ)

③ $120 + 70 \times 4$ (ア)

ア 1本120円のボールペンと、1こ70円の消しゴムを4こ買ったときの代金。

イ 1本120円のボールペンを4本と、1こ70円の消しゴムを1こ買ったときの代金。

ウ 1本120円のボールペンと、1こ70円の消しゴムを組にして、4組買ったときの代金。



答えの数になるように、()に+、-、×、÷の記号を入れましょう。

① $9 \times 5 (+) 2 \times 3 = 51$

② $8 (\div) 4 \times 6 - 1 = 11$

